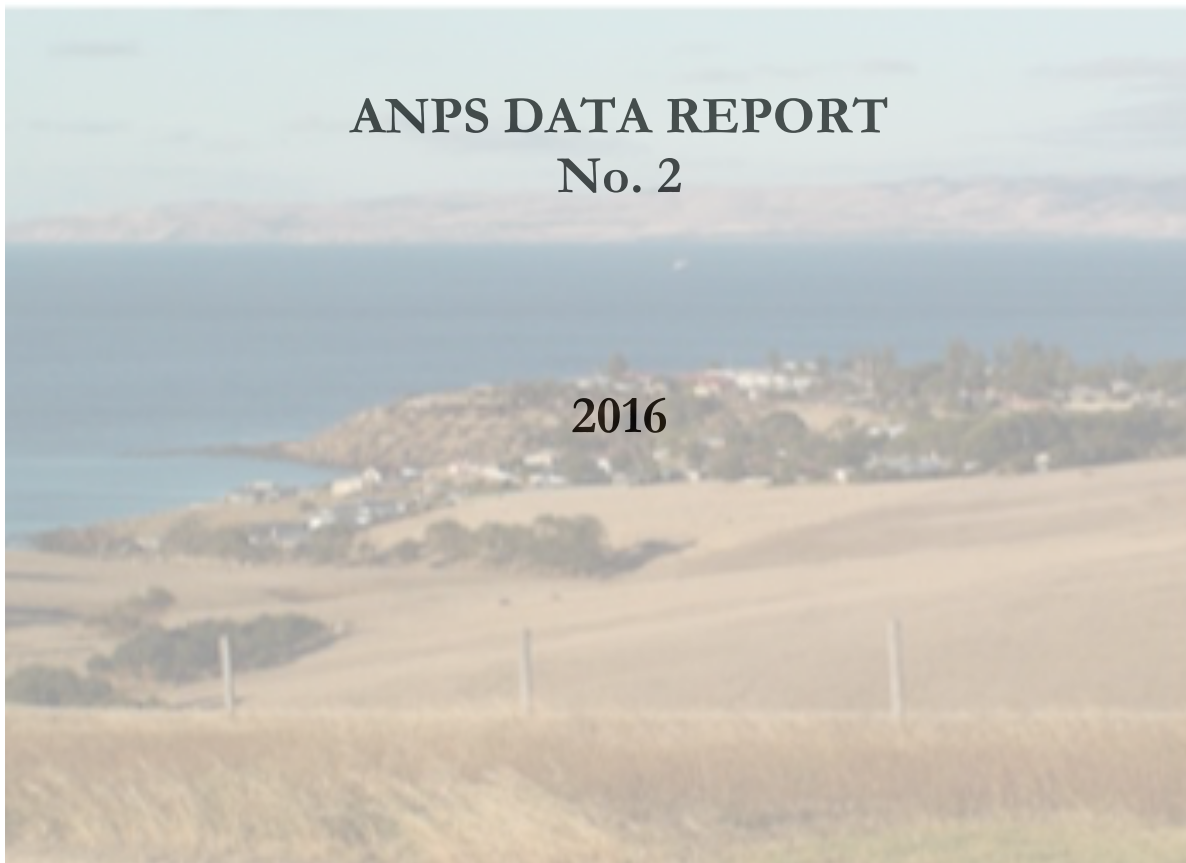


DUDLEY PENINSULA

ANPS DATA REPORT

No. 2

2016



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Joshua Nash

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AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL PLACENAMES SURVEY

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Penneshaw looking north-east towards mainland South Australia

Photo: the author, 2009

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1.0 INTRODUCTION

This series of *ANPS Data Reports* provides an opportunity for Survey-affiliated researchers to make their toponymic data publicly accessible prior to a more formal publication at a later date. In some cases, the later analysis will be released in the Survey's standard format as a *Placenames Report*. In other cases, the material may be published in journals or monographs.

The nature of each issue in this present Series is determined by the type of research carried out by the author, and by the style of the data produced by that research.

1.1 The Dudley Peninsula dataset

Dudley Peninsula lies off the coast of mainland South Australia. Kangaroo Island is linked to South Australia's history through colonial exploration and quest for the discovery of the Great Southern Continent, Terra Australis. Kingscote, a town on Kangaroo Island, was once a potential candidate for South Australia's capital. The names given by the explorers Flinders, Baudin, Freycinet, and Péron highlight how European contact through toponymy has become a part of the cultural landscape and history in South Australia and Kangaroo Island.

Dudley Peninsula was proclaimed in 1874 by Governor Musgrave of South Australia. Musgrave married a daughter of Dudley Field, a noted American jurist, which may explain the name. Dudley Peninsula is approximately 650 square kilometres with only one settlement. Penneshaw is Kangaroo Island's main ferry port with a population of 300. The name *Penneshaw* is a blend derived from combining the names of Dr. F.W. Pennefather and Flora Louisa Shaw, two South Australian dignitaries at the time of colonisation. Penneshaw was previously named *Hog Bay* by British explorer, Matthew Flinders (Cockburn 1984) and *Anse des Sources* (Cove of Springs) by French explorer, Nicolas Baudin (Cooper 1953). The name *Kangaroo Island* was given by Captain Matthew Flinders in March 1802, in response to the hordes of kangaroos Flinders and his crew witnessed when they first came across the island. Baudin, who circumnavigated the island four weeks after meeting Flinders at nearby Encounter Bay, named the island *Île Borda* in memory of Jean-Charles de Borda, the celebrated French navigator, mathematician, and astronomer. Louis de Freycinet, Baudin's cartographer and surveyor, preferred the name *Île Decres*, after Admiral Denis Duc du Decres, a French Minister of Marine and Colonies (Reynolds 2001).

While *Kangaroo Island* became the official title, both English and French toponyms mark the *Kangaroo Island coastline*. The north coast bears names like Cape Dutton, Point Marsden, Cape Torrens and *Point Morrison*, while on the south coast *Cape de Conëdic*, *Cape Kersaint*, *Vivonne Bay* and *D'Estrees Bay* honour the French expedition. These French names are some of the most notable French influences on toponymy in South Australia. When the first settlers of the South Australia Company arrived on Kangaroo Island in 1836, they were not the first people of European origin to set foot on the island. From 1802 there had been small communities of Europeans, Americans, and Aboriginal women who survived through trade with passing vessels (Clarke 1998). The legacy of colonial history is recorded in many of Kangaroo Island's toponyms, (e.g. *Lashmar Lagoon*, *Point Morrison*, *Buick Hill*, *Sapphire town*, and *Muston*). Other colourful names which reflect local history are *Bates House*, *Gap of the Red Noses*, and *Crabby Jacks*,

Dudley Peninsula

a small house near Strawbridge Point. The Kurna¹ name for Kangaroo Island, *Karta*, and the anthropological research conducted by Tindale in the 1920s (Tindale & Maegraith 1928) suggest there was a huge amount of indigenous nomenclature that was either never recorded or has been forgotten or was never passed on after European colonisation. While there are many Aboriginal toponyms and house names in use on Kangaroo Island today, these are all imported names. They are generally commemorative or erroneous names used in ways that are not common of Australian indigenous toponymic practices (cf. Harvey 1999). Some examples are *Bundilla*, *Arltunga*, *Parndana*, *Allomba*, *Aluka*, *Karatta*, *Churinga*, and even *The Aboriginal*, an area on the eastern side of Hog Bay in Penneshaw, so named because early on in the settlement a white settler, who married a native woman, was allocated a block of land there (Taylor 2008).² These imposed names give a sense that the Kangaroo Island landscape is exotic.

Cooper (1953) gives an in-depth account of the toponyms given by both Flinders and Baudin, while unofficial folk accounts offered by Mensforth and Irving (2000), dealing mainly with fishing, provide a local perspective on how names are given, passed down, published, and remembered in a fashion more digestible to the general populace. It is these anecdotal and local name histories which add spice to the folk toponymy of the island, and suggest a gap in the documentation of unofficial Kangaroo Island toponyms. What has occurred on Kangaroo Island in terms of toponymic history forms a mosaic of official and unofficial placenames including the French names given by Baudin and Freycinet in 1802, those ascribed to Flinders, and more localised unofficial toponyms which have never been recorded or mapped.

Apart from the scant documentation given in Tindale and Maegraith (1928), there are no detailed written records of the Kurna and Ngarrindjeri occupants 2000 years ago, or records of toponyms on Dudley Peninsula prior to European arrival. As regards pristine toponymy, Dudley Peninsula was a part of an uninhabited island where the transparency of placenames is traceable. There are people on Dudley Peninsula who remember the locations and histories of toponyms and, in some cases, who named them. The influence of French naming, which is prominent on contemporary Kangaroo Island, does not affect the theoretical or practical development of a description of Dudley Peninsula toponymy. Dudley Peninsula bears the cultural weight associated with a powerful claim of long established family heritages. Dudley family names such as Bates, Buick, Lashmar, Neaves, Willson, and Trethewey carry a lot of historical weight.

Table 1 (below) shows toponym statistics for the two data taxa as listed in the Dudley Peninsula data report.

¹ 'Kurna' is the name ascribed to the people and language of the Adelaide region. The clan boundary for Kurna country extends from Cape Jervis in the south to Crystal Brook in the north and is bordered by the Mount Lofty Ranges in the east.

² This area was also known locally as *Blackfella Town*. Some now call it *Snob Hill* due to the upmarket houses in this part of Hog Bay.

| Feature type | Number | Percentage |
|----------------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Topographical names | 178 | 77 |
| Fishing ground names | 54 | 23 |
| <i>Total</i> | 232 | 100 |

Table 1 - Dudley Peninsula toponymic data (the author, 2016)

1.2 The structure of the entries

There are four columns labelled in order from left to right: *Name*, *Feature type*, *Source*, and *Notes*. 'Name' is self-explanatory; 'Feature type' is listed as either one of two taxa used in this report: topographical name, or fishing ground name; 'Source' gives data relating to the person who provided the data and when, and other reference information; 'Notes' is where content about the location, history, and personage of names are included, along with any other multiple etymological information.

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April 2016

2.0 THE DATASET

Entries in the following table are ordered alphabetically. Brief references only are used in the table; the corresponding full references appear at the end of the work.

Dudley Peninsula

| | Name | Feature type | Source | Notes |
|-----|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 1. | 77 | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | On the Cape Willoughby Road. |
| 2. | Abyssinnia | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 3. | Adas | Fishing ground | Nils Swanson February 2009 | South east of Harolds by approximately 1200 metres. Named after the boat <i>Ada</i> which fished there a lot. Named by locals who would fish there, the name just stuck. The <i>Ada</i> came to KI in the 1920s. |
| 4. | Alex Lookout | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | A little east of the bay is a place marked on the map Alecs Lookout (a spelling variant of the same placename), so named after an old-time whaler. Alex used this high point to spy on others who were catching fish and would use their locations for his own fishing ventures. |
| 5. | Alex Boat Harbour | Fishing ground | Bruce Bates February 2009 | Round Kangaroo Head, this is a patch where snook is caught. You go up and down the shore and stay in line with Alex Boat Harbour. Approximately 50-60 yards offshore. |
| 6. | Anzac Highway | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | Recollects and remembers Anzac Highway in Adelaide. It is the path Tiger Simpson would walk through the Neaves' property. |
| 7. | Arnolds Paddock | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 8. | Balaclava | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 9. | Bald Hill Mining Company | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 10. | Barley Hill | Topographical name | Joshua Nash February 2009 | |
| 11. | Barretts Paddock | Topographical name | Bruce Bates February 2009 | |
| 12. | Bates Creek | Topographical name | Bruce Bates February 2009 | |
| 13. | Bates Landing | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |

| Name | Feature type | Source | Notes |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 14. Baudin Beach | Topographical name | Bev Willson February 2009 | |
| 15. Between the Tits | Fishing ground | Shorty Northcott February 2009 | Off Kangaroo Head, a fishing ground which uses the space in between the undulating terrain 'The Tits' in lining up the ground. It is an old humorous name which has been used for a long time. |
| 16. Big Flat | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | |
| 17. Big Prickly | Topographical name | Jeff Howard February 2009 | A descriptive name for the areas of prickly scrubland on Jeff Howard's property. |
| 18. Bill Brians Walk | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | |
| 19. Bills Hill | Topographical name | Shorty Northcott February 2009 | |
| 20. Binnies Track | Topographical name | Bev Willson February 2009 | |
| 21. Black Point | Topographical name | Bev Willson February 2009 | |
| 22. Blue Gum Gully | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | |
| 23. Blue Gum Road | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | |
| 24. Boat House Beach | Fishing ground | Nils Swanson February 2009 | 400 metres offshore. Line the boat house up with the Point itself. Locals named it, old name. Same mark as Alex Boat Harbour. |
| 25. Bore Beach | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 26. Cable Hut | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | The old cable hut which comes from the mainland to Kangaroo Island. |
| 27. Cable Hut Patch | Fishing ground | Bruce Bates February 2009 | Approximately 50 yards offshore. Just off from where the old cable hut is, now fallen down, on Kym Trethewey's property. |
| 28. Canowie Patch | Fishing ground | Nils Swanson February 2009 | To the northwest from Gander's by around 400 metres. Named after the boat which used to fish there a lot. Named back in the early 1900s by locals. |
| 29. Cap Barren Geese Dam Paddock | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | |
| 30. Cape Barren Geese Dam | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | |

Dudley Peninsula

| Name | Feature type | Source | Notes |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| 31. Cape St Albans | Topographical name | Bev Willson February 2009 | |
| 32. Careys Gully | Topographical name | Bev Willson February 2009 | |
| 33. Careys Paddock | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | |
| 34. Careys Pit | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | Named after Dennis Carey who quarried stone on this part of the Willson River property. |
| 35. Castle Hill | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 36. Cemetery Hill | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 37. Chapmans | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | Where the Chapman family live on Cape Willoughby Road. |
| 38. Charing Cross | Topographical name | Joshua Nash February 2009 | A crossing on the Kingscote Road at the top of the hill looking down over Penneshaw. |
| 39. Charlie Bates Letterbox | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 40. Charlies Gulch | Topographical name | Joshua Nash February 2009 | |
| 41. Chimney Paddock | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | Location of where the Tapleys had their hut. |
| 42. Clichers Corner | Topographical name | Bruce Bates February 2009 | |
| 43. Congony Beach | Fishing ground | Bruce Bates February 2009 | Bruce Bates' family's fishing ground. |
| 44. Contemplation Seat | Topographical name | Beverley Willson February 2009 | |
| 45. Cooches | Topographical name | Tom Clarke February 2009 | As in cooch grass. As you go up Binnies Track it is on the left. Tom doesn't know why it is named such. |
| 46. Coranda | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |

| Name | Feature type | Source | Notes |
|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| 47. Crabby Jacks | Topographical name | Beverley Willson February 2009 | |
| 48. Creek Bay | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 49. Crocodile | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | This same place is also known as Page View (Kym Trethewey 23/2/09) |
| 50. Croftons Patch | Fishing ground | Nils Swanson February 2009 | Crofton was a manager of one of the wineries. He had a boat called the <i>Kelvin</i> . Nils and Crofton went to Penneshaw one day and Crofton caught four dozen whiting. This ground is a little bit south of The Strawstack Ground. Crofton showed it to Nils' father, Alvin Swanson, who had named it Croftons Patch. It was named around 1920. |
| 51. Cultivation Paddock | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 52. Cuttlefish Bay | Topographical name | Bev Willson February 2009 | |
| 53. Daveys | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 54. Daveys Hill | Topographical name | Bev Willson February 2009 | |
| 55. Dead Dog Gate | Topographical name | Bev Willson February 2009 | Named after a dead dog that become stuck to a gate and died. Named before Hartley and Bev Willson ever owned the property. |
| 56. Dead Horse Hill | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | |
| 57. Deadwood Hill | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 58. Deep Creek | Topographical name | Bev Willson February 2009 | |
| 59. Devils Kitchen | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 60. Doctors Patch | Fishing ground | Bruce Bates February 2009 | |
| 61. Dry Islands | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 62. Dudds Corner | Topographical name | Shorty Northcott February 2009 | Named such as this paddock bordered the Dudd property. Although this paddock is on Shorty Northcott's property, the Dudds used to use this paddock more than Shorty and his family ever did. |

Dudley Peninsula

| Name | Feature type | Source | Notes |
|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 63. Duffys | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 64. Dukes Flat | Topographical name | Beverley Willson February 2009 | Duke was the name of a bullock. The bullock died in this area. |
| 65. Duttons Patch | Fishing ground | Nils Swanson February 2009 | From the Boat House Patch you head toward American River for 1200 metres. Named such in the 1930s as Harry Dutton owned and lived in the house at Rocky Point. The house was built for Judge Gordon. The house was built in two sections – the first part probably around 1900 and the second part in 1917. |
| 66. East End | Topographical name | Bruce Bates February 2009 | The eastern end of Hog Bay. |
| 67. East West Road | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 68. Edgars | Fishing ground | Nils Swanson February 2009 | Edgar Davidson. He lived just out of Mt. Barker in Adelaide and he used to come over to KI for holidays and used to catch a lot of fish. He always wanted to fish in that area. His brother, Hugh Davidson, was the manager of Adelaide stationers E.S. Wigg and Son. Nils named it, around the end of World War II. |
| 69. False Cape | Topographical name | Bev Willson February 2009 | |
| 70. Felt Hat Corner | Topographical name | Joshua Nash February 2009 | |
| 71. Fig Tree Bay | Topographical name | Tom Clarke February 2009 | This placename is so as there is an old fig tree in the bay in this location. Tom Clarke called it that but he doesn't know whether others use this same name or not. |
| 72. Fig Tree Patch | Fishing ground | Tom Clarke February 2009 | Same patch coordinates as Alex Boat Harbour but a different name. |
| 73. Firewater Corner | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | |
| 74. Four Square | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | A property on the route of Graham Trethewey's mail run. |
| 75. Freds Shed | Topographical name | Bev Willson February 2009 | A shed on the Willson River property named after Fred. |
| 76. Freds Shed Paddock | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | |
| 77. Freds Well | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | |

| Name | Feature type | Source | Notes |
|----------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 78. Ganders | Fishing ground | Nils Swanson February 2009 | Named after Gander Andersen, a Danish man, who used to fish there a lot. Named by locals in the 1920s. |
| 79. Get Wood Track | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | A descriptive name on the Willson River property. If you wanted to get wood, there would always be wood on Get Wood Track. |
| 80. Gillfillans | Fishing ground | Tom Clarke February 2009 | A whiting ground two kilometres off the Gillfillan property at Antechamber Bay. There is an old house on the property and when one is fishing at this ground, a little distance off the shore, the front door on the Gillfillan house is straight ahead. You drop the lines between the inside weedline and the outside weedline and there's approximately one kilometre between them. |
| 81. Grays | Fishing ground | Nils Swanson February 2009 | From The Front Door you go out 400 metres to the southwest and you come to Grays. This ground was named so as Gray, a butcher on Kangaroo Island, had built the house (house used in lining up The Burnt Out House). It is a very old name handed down through generations. |
| 82. Hannover Paddock | Topographical name | Bruce Bates February 2009 | |
| 83. Hardstaff Shoal | Fishing ground | Shorty Northcott February 2009 | No locals call it Hardstaff Shoal but is known locally as The Shoal or The Lump. Just off Kangaroo Head, a couple of miles out. |
| 84. Harolds | Fishing ground | Nils Swanson February 2009 | 800 metres to the northwest from Grays. Harold was the person's Christian name, and Nils Swanson could not remember his surname. He lived at American River. Harold was not a very good fisherman but used to go fishing there a lot. It was named around the 1930s by locals. |
| 85. Haystack Ground | Fishing ground | Shorty Northcott February 2009 | So named because the marks used to line up the ground used to include a haystack. The name is approximately 100 years old. Shown to Shorty by a professional fisherman from American River. Approximately one mile out. Also known as The Strawstack Ground. |
| 86. Hog Bay Mining Company | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 87. Hog Bay River Corner | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 88. Hollands | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 89. Hoppys Farm | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 90. House Dam | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | The dam near the house on the Willson River Property. |

Dudley Peninsula

| | Name | Feature type | Source | Notes |
|------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 91. | House Paddock | Topographical name | Shorty Northcott February 2009 | The paddock with the house in it on Shorty Northcott's family property. |
| 92. | Ironstone | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 93. | Jacks Paddock | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | The paddock in which local legend Jack had his first time. |
| 94. | Johnsons Corner | Topographical name | Bruce Bates February 2009 | |
| 95. | Lake Ayliffe | Topographical name | Joshua Nash February 2009 | |
| 96. | Left Chimney Patch | Fishing ground | Nils Swanson February 2009 | Uses the left side of The Burnt Out House as a mark. |
| 97. | Linnetts | Fishing ground | Nils Swanson February 2009 | 400 metres to the south of Swanny's Patch. Johnny and Lionel Linnett used to fish there a lot. Named by locals as 'Linnett's' in the 1930s. |
| 98. | Little Porky | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 99. | Little Prickly | Topographical name | Jeff Howard February 2009 | Descriptive name for the areas of prickly scrubland on Jeff Howard's property. See also entry for Big Prickly. |
| 100. | Little Wonder Paddock | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | This paddock had a small dam in the middle. It was a wonder because it never went dry. |
| 101. | Lubra Creek | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | This creek is located in the Gillfillan family property. |
| 102. | Lyalls Beach | Topographical name | Bruce Bates February 2009 | |
| 103. | Manganese Mine | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 104. | Marians Patch | Fishing ground | Bruce Bates February 2009 | In the Cable Hut area, down from Alex Lookout. Bruce Bates and his family went down there one day and Marian caught a large number of whiting. Close in to the shore, named around 20 years ago. |
| 105. | Middle Paddock | Topographical name | Bev Willson February 2009 | |

| | Name | Feature type | Source | Notes |
|------|----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| 106. | Middle Terrace Patch | Fishing ground | Tom Clarke February 2009 | When one you are fishing along Ironstone Point in Penneshaw and you line up Middle Terrace (looking straight down the road) and you know your distance out, that is the Middle Terrace Patch. |
| 107. | Mirror Rock | Topographical name | Bev Willson February 2009 | |
| 108. | Mirror Rock Patch | Fishing ground | Bruce Bates February 2009 | Go along the coast until you get to Mirror Rock (Rex Buick named it Mirror Rock), drop anchor there and catch sweep. If one goes a little further along the coast, one comes to the Cable Hut Patch. |
| 109. | Moan a Tree | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | A tree along the Willson River Road which was named so either because this tree made a moaning noise when wind passed through it, or because, as history goes, people stopped by this tree once and started moaning about the weather or how far they had walked in the heat. |
| 110. | Moffies Paddock | Topographical name | Shorty Northcott February 2009 | Named after the local farmer Mr Moffatt. |
| 111. | Mount Thisby Patch | Fishing ground | Tom Clarke February 2009 | Two trees make a 'V' and the trees come right on the corner of Mt. Thisby when you are about two kilometres out in the Eastern Cove area. |
| 112. | Mouth Beach | Topographical name | Bev Willson February 2009 | |
| 113. | Mouth Flat Beach | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 114. | Nats Shed | Topographical name | Taylor 2008: 94 | Named after Nat Thomas. |
| 115. | Neaves Gully | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | Named such as the Neave's family used to own this area. |
| 116. | Neaves Gully Dam | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | The dam located in Neaves Gully. |
| 117. | Nevermore | Topographical name | Bruce Bates February 2009 | |
| 118. | New Country | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 119. | New Ground | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 120. | Ninth Fathom | Fishing ground | Nils Swanson February 2009 | A few metres from Seventh Fathom obviously in deeper water, i.e. nine fathoms' depth. |

Dudley Peninsula

| | Name | Feature type | Source | Notes |
|------|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| 121. | No Reason | Fishing ground | Shorty Northcott February 2009 | Geoff Howard stopped the boat one day when he was out with Shorty, put the anchor down and people asked, "Why did you stop the boat?" and Geoff said, "No reason". This is one of the best fishing grounds in the area and it is still used today. It was named approximately 20 years ago and is about half a mile out from shore. |
| 122. | Off Congonys | Fishing ground | Tom Clarke February 2009 | A fishing ground a short distance off Congony Beach. |
| 123. | Old Canowie Patch | Fishing ground | Shorty Northcott February 2009 | |
| 124. | Old Golf Course Corner | Topographical name | Bruce Bates February 2009 | |
| 125. | Perces Patch | Fishing ground | Bruce Bates February 2009 | Named after Percival Clarke, Tom Clarke's father. Bruce Bates says he was semi-retired and had a little cutter and every day he would row along to this particular location where he would like to fish. He would catch quite a lot of whiting and sell them to the guesthouses. He would always fish in the same place and it became known to local fishermen as Perces Patch. It is close inshore, not far out from Jacks Creek. It is a little bit to the west of the creek itself and it is not very far out. You line up two poles in front of the council office (now the Penneshaw Business Centre) and there is a power pole in front of one of those houses near Jacks Creek, the one Bill Howard used to live in. It is next door to the Williams house. And when that pole lined up with a certain window on her property then you knew you were in Perces Patch. |
| 126. | Pig Sty Ground | Fishing ground | Shorty Northcott February 2009 | |
| 127. | Pig Town | Topographical name | Bev Willson February 2009 | Old local name for Penneshaw. |
| 128. | Pigs Head Corner | Topographical name | Joshua Nash February 2009 | |
| 129. | Pigs Waterhole | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 130. | Pin Money Paddock | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | |
| 131. | Pine Gap | Topographical name | Beverley Willson February 2009 | |

| | Name | Feature type | Source | Notes |
|------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 132. | Pink Bay | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 133. | Pirkeys | Topographical name | Bruce Bates February 2009 | An area on the east end of The Lane in Penneshaw. |
| 134. | Point Coutts | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 135. | Possums Tail | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | Bruce Bates used to own this land. He sold the land but kept a small piece of it and called it Possums Tail. The shape of this property is purported to look like a possum's tail. |
| 136. | Pot Park | Topographical name | Bruce Bates February 2009 | |
| 137. | Punishment Paddock | Topographical name | Bruce Bates February 2009 | |
| 138. | Ragseys | Fishing ground | Shorty Northcott February 2009 | A fishing ground named after nickname of local fisherman Gary Buick. Shorty Northcott does not know how the nickname came about. Gary found the ground first. It was named approximately 20 years ago. |
| 139. | Red Hill | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 140. | Red House | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 141. | Red House Bay | Topographical name | Bruce Bates February 2009 | There is a tendency now to call it Kona Bay because of the ship Kona which wrecked there. It is also known locally as Kōna Bay. |
| 142. | Red House Bay | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 143. | Richmond Park | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 144. | Rifle Range Gully | Topographical name | Bruce Bates February 2009 | |
| 145. | Rock Villa | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | The sandstone rock villa located by the junction of the Willson River Road and the East West Road which runs to the Kingscote Road. |
| 146. | Rough Rock | Topographical name | Bev Willson February 2009 | |
| 147. | Sadlers | Topographical name | Shorty Northcott February 2009 | |
| 148. | Salt Lagoon | Topographical name | Bev Willson February 2009 | |

Dudley Peninsula

| | Name | Feature type | Source | Notes |
|------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 149. | Sandhurst | Topographical name | Bruce Bates February 2009 | |
| 150. | Sandras Hole | Fishing ground | Shorty Northcott February 2009 | Another ground in the same area as other Bates family fishing grounds. Shorty Northcott does not know why it is named such. |
| 151. | Sandy Creek Dam | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | |
| 152. | Seventh Fathom | Fishing ground | Nils Swanson February 2009 | Offshore from the Gillfillan's property in Antechamber Bay. Named such as that was the average depth of the water there. Approximately 400-600 metres offshore. Named by locals back in the 1920s. |
| 153. | Shag Rocks | Fishing ground | Tom Clarke February 2009 | A fishing ground Tom's brother named and used to use. About two kilometres off Shag Rocks. Shag Rocks is about one kilometre west of Kangaroo Head. Used to catch snook there. |
| 154. | Shepherds Grave | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 155. | Shepherds Hill | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 156. | Shortys Block | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 157. | Snapper Point | Fishing ground | Tom Clarke February 2009 | One does not anchor at this point, but just moves around in the two bays around Snapper Point. There are several places to catch fish. It is only 15-20 metres off the rocks. One steers the boat, the other fishes. |
| 158. | Snook Patch | Fishing ground | Bruce Bates February 2009 | Bruce Bates' family's snook patch. The location is possibly around the Kangaroo Head area. |
| 159. | Southern Cross Windmill | Topographical name | Shorty Northcott February 2009 | |
| 160. | Spring Paddock | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 161. | Staggerjuice Corner | Topographical name | Bruce Bates February 2009 | |
| 162. | Stink Bush Hill | Topographical name | Bruce Bates February 2009 | |
| 163. | Stink Corner | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | |

| | Name | Feature type | Source | Notes |
|------|-----------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| 164. | Streaky Grass | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 165. | Swanny's Patch | Fishing ground | Nils Swanson February 2009 | Coming in from the south-west about half a mile from Croftons Patch. It was first found by Nils' grandfather in 1890 and he showed Nils' father the mark who showed it to Nils. The locals named it. It is approximately 1.5 miles out. It is also known as Outside Willsons. |
| 166. | TOs Hole | Fishing ground | Shorty Northcott February 2009 | This ground was named after Thomas Owen Willson. He was a legend around the place. Shorty Northcott was with him and his son K.P. Willson in American Beach and for no reason T.O., who was quite a stern and demanding man and not a keen fisherman but just happened to be in the boat on that day, insisted that the anchor be dropped there and they started catching fish. It was named approximately 30 years ago and is a couple of miles offshore. |
| 167. | Tapleys Headquarters | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 168. | The Aboriginal | Topographical name | Bruce Bates February 2009 | |
| 169. | The Aerodrome Paddock | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 170. | The Airstrip Paddock | Topographical name | Jeff Howard February 2009 | |
| 171. | The Basin | Topographical name | Bev Willson February 2009 | |
| 172. | The Big Thicket | Topographical name | Bev Willson February 2009 | |
| 173. | The Block | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 174. | The Bullock Track | Topographical name | Bev Willson February 2009 | |
| 175. | The Burnt Out House | Fishing ground | Shorty Northcott February 2009 | This house which burnt down some years ago is used as a mark for several people's fishing grounds. It is in the American Beach (Baudin Beach) area. It was Sander's house. He was a gentleman who took up land in that area. He built a house and it used to exist as was with only walls and nothing else for many years. It is approximately 400-500 yards out. |
| 176. | The Canyon | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |

Dudley Peninsula

| | Name | Feature type | Source | Notes |
|------|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| 177. | The Canyon Paddock | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 178. | The Chimney | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 179. | The Chimney Paddock | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 180. | The Doctors Patch | Fishing ground | Bruce Bates February 2009 | Bruce Bates would go fishing in Dr McCombe's boat. He still lives on the island today. Off Kangaroo Head there is a shoal, a well-known fishing ground, Bruce and the doctor were fishing off there one day and they weren't getting any bites at all. Bruce then mentioned to the doctor and pointed toward some other fishers who were fishing away from them and said "I've heard they've found a good spot. It's generally not done to crowd in on another person's patch, but the doctor didn't mind. The other men took exception, left the area and went further out to sea and ever since then I've called that ground The Doctors Patch". |
| 181. | The Dry Islands | Topographical name | Bruce Bates February 2009 | |
| 182. | The Fence Ground | Fishing ground | Tom Clarke February 2009 | The fence divides two properties. You follow the fence out off Congony Beach, less than 1 km out. Tom named it. |
| 183. | The Front Door | Fishing ground | Nils Swanson February 2009 | Back 800 metres from The Gums you come to this patch. Named such as you use the front door of The Burnt Out House in the mark. Named a long time ago. |
| 184. | The Grain Shed Paddock | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | |
| 185. | The Grave Hill | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 186. | The Gums | Fishing ground | Nils Swanson February 2009 | Northeast 400 metres from Edgars. Named such as some big gum trees in by Deep Creek were used as marks. Named by locals around WWII. |
| 187. | The Halfwindow Patch | Fishing ground | Bruce Bates February 2009 | Start from Christmas Cove then go out till you are in line with the house on Walkers Road, the end house nearest the sea. From there get square on with the house and go straight out go out until you see half the window on the house. When you can only see half the window then you are in the right spot. Approximately 100 yards from the shore. |

| | Name | Feature type | Source | Notes |
|------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| 188. | The Hospital | Topographical name | Bruce Bates February 2009 | A locally known crayfish spot near Cape Hart named because many of the crays caught here are often missing limbs due to being crashed against the rocky coast in the area. |
| 189. | The IM | Fishing ground | Tom Clarke February 2009 | A ground a short way off from the Black Rock Cliffs, close inshore. There is a quartz rock, an outcrop about 4 to 5 metres large, which has 'IM' inscribed on it. The rock is set back into the cliff face. It was used to line up this fishing ground. You don't anchor, you just keep moving right up against the rocks. It is said that 'IM' is not engraved in the rock but the rocks simply look like an 'I' and an 'M' from a distance. |
| 190. | The Inn | Fishing ground | Shorty Northcott February 2009 | |
| 191. | The Kipsie | Topographical name | Joshua Nash February 2009 | |
| 192. | The Little Wonder Dam | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 193. | The Looking Glass Rock | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 194. | The Meat Tree | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | The tree on the Trethewey property where the freshly slaughtered meat was hung. |
| 195. | The Mill | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 196. | The Mill Paddock | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 197. | The Miners Arms | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 198. | The New Country | Topographical name | | |
| 199. | The Old Faithful | Fishing ground | Tom Clarke February 2009 | Straight off Battys Ramp at Baudin Beach. Tom and his friend never failed to get whiting there so if they could not get a bite elsewhere, they would go there and they would always get something. Approximately two kilometres out. Tom named it The Old Faithful in the last five years. Before that they would just say, "We're going Off Battys". |
| 200. | The Old Road | Fishing ground | Shorty Northcott February 2009 | There is a road that went up the hill just down towards Congony Beach way. The road is still there now. You would line up the Old Road and you would just go out and stay in line with the Old Road. It is a very old name known to few people. |
| 201. | The Pig Sty Patch | Fishing ground | Nils Swanson February 2009 | Approximately 1.5 kilometres out in the Congony Beach area which uses the pig sty as a mark. |

Dudley Peninsula

| | Name | Feature type | Source | Notes |
|------|-------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| 202. | The Pinch | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 203. | The Poles | Fishing ground | Shorty Northcott February 2009 | Named such because two different lots of electricity poles come together when you are lining up the ground. Named approximately 20 years ago. |
| 204. | The Purple Patch | Fishing ground | Shorty Northcott February 2009 | A self explanatory name meaning “you’ve done well, you’ve struck a purple patch”. The seaweed where the ground is appears purple from the boat. Fish are easy to catch here, just like having a streak of luck or being in a purple patch. Shorty Northcott named it approximately 20 years ago. It is a couple of hundred metres out from shore. |
| 205. | The Reefs | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 206. | The Right Chimney Patch | Fishing ground | Shorty Northcott February 2009 | Uses the left side of The Burnt Out House as a mark. |
| 207. | The Scrapers | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 208. | The Seal Ground | Fishing ground | Shorty Northcott February 2009 | So named because when Shorty was fishing in the area once and nearby there was a seal playing around with a whiting. Shorty and co. thought there must be more in that area so they dropped anchor and now it is a proven fishing ground. |
| 209. | The Spurs | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 210. | The Straight Stretch | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | The straight stretch of road near the Vernon property on the Cape Willoughby Road. |
| 211. | The Thicket | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | Heavily vegetated area on the Willson property. |
| 212. | The Tits | Topographical name | Shorty Northcott February 2009 | Descriptive name for the undulating terrain near YMCA Corner on the way to Kingscote. |
| 213. | The Triangle | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 214. | The Waterworks | Fishing ground | Shorty Northcott February 2009 | Directly out from the newly established desalination plant near the cemetery which was established around 10-12 years ago. A common fishing ground name, everybody knows it as that. Approximately 100 metres out. |
| 215. | The Wheat Paddock | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | The paddock is now known as The Grain Shed Paddock. |

| | Name | Feature type | Source | Notes |
|------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| 216. | Tigers Cairn | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | A place up behind YMCA Corner, up on a hill there is a human made pile of rocks which looks out to Pelican Lagoon and the South Coast. It was named by Tiger Simpson. |
| 217. | Tigers Hill | Topographical name | Bruce Bates February 2009 | |
| 218. | Tigers Tooth | Topographical name | Bruce Bates February 2009 | A piece of land 300-400 acres large, owned by Tiger Simpson for many years at Cape Hart. |
| 219. | Top Paddock | Topographical name | Shorty Northcott February 2009 | |
| 220. | Tourmaline Mines | Topographical name | Bev Willson February 2009 | |
| 221. | Turners Paddock | Topographical name | Bev Willson February 2009 | |
| 222. | Uniters Paddock | Topographical name | Bruce Bates February 2009 | |
| 223. | Vernon Station | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 224. | Victory Paddock | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 225. | Wabs Gully | Topographical name | Taylor 2008: 94 | “In Wab’s Gully a thin corridor of cleared land, a pass for bringing through sheep, divides two scrubby hills. Wab, we were told, had been an Aboriginal woman who had lived alone in the gully in the time of Nat Thomas.” |
| 226. | Waterhole Paddock | Topographical name | Kym Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 227. | White Point | Topographical name | Bruce Bates February 2009 | |
| 228. | Windmill Bay | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 229. | Woolshed Paddock | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 230. | Yacca Paddock | Topographical name | Hartley Willson February 2009 | A paddock on the Willson farm where yacca used to be grown. |
| 231. | Yarloop Hill | Topographical name | Graham Trethewey February 2009 | |
| 232. | YMCA Corner | Topographical name | Bruce Bates February 2009 | |

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